

SUB

OCR/DE OUTGOING

PRIORITY

STAFF

AUG 84

DIRECTOR

BRIEF 07 UTREGIOR TO: PRIUKTITE EATIN AMERICAL BRIEF

LATIN AMERICA BRIEF

FOR 7 AUGUST 1984.

FROM: DDI/O/CPAS.

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1. CHILE: UPPUSITION IN DISARRAY

INTERNAL DIVISIONS HAVE WEAKENED THE OPPOSITION MOVEMENT THAT EMERGED LAST YEAR AND HAVE ALLOWED PRESIDENT PINOCHET TO CRACK DOWN

CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS IN 1986--COLLAPSED LAST MONTH BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES OVER STRATEGY. THE CENTRIST DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE, WHICH HAS NOT MOUNTED A CREDIBLE ANTIREGIME DEMONSTRATION SINCE MARCH.

Declassified and Approved for Release July 2000

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LABOR ALSO HAS MADE LITTLE PROGRESS TOWARD ITS GOAL OF ORGANIZING A GENERAL STRIKE . THE BROAD-BASED NATIONAL WORKERS COMMAND IS BESET BY SQUABBLING AMONG THE UNIONS. TT MAY SPLIT INTO RIVAL DEMOCRATIC AND CUMMUNIST-DUMINATED

THE GOVERNMENT, MEANWHILE, HAS BEEN ENCOURAGED BY A SUPREME COURT DECISION CONFIRMING ITS EXTENSIVE EMERGENCY POWERS. SINCE THE DECISION, PINOCHET HAS TAKEN A HARD LINE WITH THE FAR LEFT, EXILING SEVERAL COMMUNIST LEADERS AND PROSECUTING LEFTIST MILITANTS FOR

COMMENT: THE OPPOSITION MOVEMENT HAS BEEN UNDERCUT BY ITS OWN INTERNAL WEAKNESSES AND BY PINOCHET'S SHREWD MIXTURE OF REPRESSION AND PROMISES OF LIBERALIZATION. WIDESPREAD POLITICAL APATHY AMONG THE POPULATION IS ALSO CONTRIBUTING TO THE OPPOSITION'S DISARRAY.

PROBABLY ONLY A SEVERE ECONOMIC SLUMP OR A CRACKDOWN ON LABOR AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTIES-BOTH UNLIKELY IN THE SHORT TERM--COULD PROVIDE THE NECESSARY CATALYST TO UNITE THE OPPOSITION AND THREATEN PINOCHET'S TENURE . IF THE PRESIDENT CONTINUES TO RESIST MEANINGFUL POLITICAL REFORM, HOWEVER, HE COULD EVENTUALLY ALIENATE HIS TWO KEY BASES OF SUPPORT -- THE MILITARY AND THE CIVILIAN RIGHT.

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MESSAGE

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